



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ГОРЕЦКАЯ

Имя: АЛЬБИНА

Отчество: ЯНОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

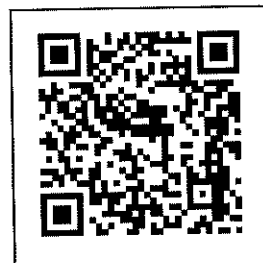
Регион: САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





бажуров 22

- Task 1a.
1. work
 2. push
 3. idea

Task 1.b. And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colella says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c. 1. The person knows his theme and greatly persuades people about his truth.

2. The orator loves his job and doing it makes him want to continue
3. The stress on "I" helps persuade people, stressing "driven" helps to inspire audience to love what they do.

Task 2 1. Even though working hard is my biggest passion, I would love to spend more time with my family. In my opinion, it is vital to find balance between professional and personal life.

2. They are my biggest motivation to create new things and I know that I will always be supported by them no matter was the idea successful or not; this makes me understand that I am on the right track.

3. By talking, allowing them to make mistakes and not blaming them for it. I can only navigate or give them a piece of advice but they should make their own decisions.

4. I believe, this is what makes the company thrive and disciplines the workers. It will remain a priority because both workers and the company see the benefit from this way of working.

5. Sometimes receiving a lot of hate and having fails can be hard to deal with, but seeing progress and support of your ideas is what makes you keep going despite of making mistakes.

6. Discipline is your main strength. No matter how smart or skillful



you are, if you can not organise your own time or just prefer to be lazy, everything else will be useful.

Task 3 1. Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will significantly decrease.

"Unless" is used in order to motivate the reader to change, while "if" would make sentence to be read as the fact.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

"Communication" as a subject highlights the main point of the sentence, which make it easy for reader's understanding.

3. There is a global shift in societal values toward sustainability.
 "There is" is used at the beginning due to grammatical structure.
 "There is" refers to "shift" and shows the change in the societal values.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.
 The infinitive is used to shorten the sentence, as it could be "in order to thrive".

Task 4. 1. A My sentence: His six months of unemployment made Neil's case catastrophic.

2. B My sentence: Maggie has mood swings and is spontaneous. She can get angry without a reason.

3. A My sentence: My neighbour has promised me to take actions, no matter of our dispute about personal boundaries.

4. B My sentence: The heavy rain was pouring down non-stop all night.

5. C My sentence: If you have almost all the necessary products for the recipe, you can put it off without the other ones.

6. A My sentence: Tara, who is living on the suitcase, is going off again, packing to India.

7. D My sentence: I believed you made it worse when you started talking about Ralph's upcoming pension.

8. C My sentence: After six months of working in a hospital, Simon has



Finally achieved the top role

9. C My sentence: The economic situation demotivate people to start their own business.

10. B My sentence: We'll keep in touch with you in case exam specification changes.

Task 5 1. C

6. H

2 odd ones: B, G

2. I

7. E

3. J

8. D

4. A

9. K

5. L

10. F

1. Spoken anecdote Purpose: to make people laugh

Audience: For the people that like short and fun stories

Language Features: The style of this genre is informal, so adding slang or funny phrases are suitable

2. Political speech Purpose: to motivate its listeners to give information etc

Audience: people that are a part of the political system or people that are interested in somebody's ways of doing their work

3. Language features: Formal style, speech without any slang

3. Business News Purpose: to give the newest information about any business field, to teach about business structures and more

Audience: For the people that have their own company or it's a part of their work. It would also be beneficial for students or young entrepreneurs

Language feature: Formal style with definitions connected with business

4. Crime Thriller Novel Purpose: to tell an interesting story, to engage the reader in the investigation

Audience: People who like to not only scare themselves, but also to think about character's motives through the whole story

Language feature: Neutral style, words connected with detectives work

5. Personal Diary Entry Purpose: to write thoughts, ideas, plans etc





Audience: Usually the diary is only for its writer, but can also be read by friends/family.

Language features: Everyone leads the diary in their own way, but mostly it is about informal style.

5. Instruction Manual Purpose: to understand how specific thing works, how to use it, or how to repair it.

Audience: mostly for people that just bought the product or want to repair it.

Language features: formal style, words connected with mechanics.

Task 6

1. Fallacy 1: Sentence 5

Explanation: This is a fallacy, because other factors, such as factories, other forms of transport and heating systems are not included.

Improved Sentence: Therefore, banning cars would reduce air pollution, but not get rid of it completely.

2. Fallacy 2: Sentence 7

Explanation: This is a fallacy, because other forms of transport are not considered and road accidents are viewed only from a point of car accidents.

Improved Sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents.

3. Fallacy 3: Sentence 8

Explanation: This is a fallacy, because other forms of transport are not viewed and noise can be caused by anything, cars are only an example.

Improved sentence: Cars, for example, can take up space and create noise, but other factors that make public places less enjoyable should be considered.

4. Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

Explanation: Banning cars wouldn't instantly transform city centers. Then would come another problems, such as air pollution, noise.



ses from other transports etc.

Improved Sentence: Banning cars would have a good impact on city centers, ^{but} not for a long time.

6. Fallacy 5: Sentence 11

Explanation: Cars are viewed only from the points of noise and air pollution, but good sides are not mentioned at all, for example them making our lives easier and more comfortable.

Improved Sentence: Banning cars may be one of the ways to solve global problems, but it needs improvements.

